

4、現在進行形：be + doing

- ①今まさに進行中の動作 ex) I am looking for my key.
- ②確定的な未来・予定 上記 3-③
- ③不平・不満(always) **be always doing** → いつも do ばかりしている
ex) He is always making trouble.

5、現在完了形：現在と過去の出来事に関連付けて表現：have + 過去分詞

- ①完了・結果 ～してしまった・～したところだ
ex) I have already finished my homework.
頻出語句 **already(すでに), yet(もう,まだ), just(ちょうど)**
- ②経験 ～したことがある
ex) I have never been to TDL before.
Have you ever used the school library?
頻出語句 **once(1回), twice(2回), three times(3回),
ever(今まで), never(1度も～ない), before(以前に)
How many times ~?(何回), How often ~?(どのくらいの頻度で)**
- ③継続 (ずっと)～している
頻出語句 **for ~(～の間), since ~(～以来), How long ~?(どのくらいの間)**
ex) I have studied English for more than five years.
How long have you been sick?

*現在完了形と一緒に使えない副詞(過去の一時点を表すもの)

yesterday, then, just now,
last ~ (last week, last month)
~ ago (two days ago)
in ~ (in 2010, in July)
when (when I was young)

ex) I met her yesterday. (×←I have met her yesterday.)

I broke his cup two days ago. (×←I have broken his cup two days ago.)

I got the 3rd place in 2016. (×←I have got the 3rd place in 2016.)

I was weak when I was a kid. (×←I have been weak when I was a kid.)