

2章 受動態 (受け身)

1、受動態の形 **be 動詞 + 過去分詞 + (by A)**

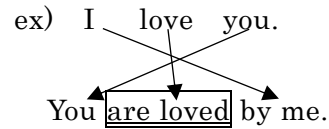
2、受動態の訳 (A によって) ~される

3、受動態の作り方

1、目的語(O)を主語にする。

2、動詞を be + 過去分詞の形にする。

3、主語(S)を by ~の形にする。



4、by ~ の省略

1、誰の行為かわからない時

ex) My cup was broke yesterday.

2、誰の行為か明らかな時

ex) The store is closed at 10 o'clock.

3、一般的なことの時

ex) English is spoken as a second language in Japan.

5、いろいろな受動態

1, SVO I use her computer. → Her computer is used by me.

2, SVOO I gave her a present. → She was given a present by me.
A present was given (to) her by me

3, SVOC I call him Tom. → He was called Tom by me.

4, 完了形 I have finished my homework. → My homework has been finished by me.

5, 進行形 I am repairing a desk. → A desk is been repairing by me.

6, 群動詞 I spoke to her at school. → She was spoken to by me.

to と by がくっついても気にしない！！