

8, **need to do : do する必要がある** I need to practice hard.

否定文 : needn't / don't need to

I needn't practice hard. / I don't need to practice hard.

疑問文 : Need I practice hard?

9, **had better : ~した方がよい** You had better go out today.

否定文 : You had better not go out today.

10, **used to : 過去の習慣 ~したものだった** I used to get up early when I was young.

*be used to doing と区別！！

→do することに慣れている Thanks to that, I am used to getting up early now.

11, **ought to : ~すべき** You ought to ask your teacher.

否定文 : You ought not to ask your teacher.

should ≒ ought to < had better < must の順で義務の意味が強い！

12, 上記の過去の言い方

① **cannot have 過去分詞** : ~だったはずがない

② **may have 過去分詞** : ~だったかもしれない

③ **must have 過去分詞** : ~だったに違いない

④ **should have 過去分詞** : ~すべきだったのに

⑤ **need not have 過去分詞** : ~する必要がなかったのに