

5, その他

否定 分詞の左に not/never を置く

Because I didn't know what to do, I asked my teacher.

→ Not knowing what to do, I asked my teacher.

完了形 **having + 過去分詞**

Because I had passed the test, I decided to go to TDL.

→ Having passed the test, I decided to go to TDL.

Being / Having being の省略

When it was written in English, this book was not popular.

→ (Being) Written in English, the book was not popular.

After it had been written in Japanese, this book got popular.

→ (Having been) Written in Japanese, this book got popular.

and の省略(そして～、～しながら)

He closed windows, singing loudly. 彼は窓を閉めて、そして大声で歌いだした。

He came into the class singing loudly. 彼は歌いながら、教室に入ってきた。

6, 付帯状況の with

with O + C (with+名+形) : O が C の状態で

She tried to talk with her mouth full.

her mouth = full

口がいっぱいの状態で→口をいっぱいにして

with O + 分詞 (with+名+doing/過去分詞) : O が～の状態で

She left home with the water running.

the water = running

水が走っている状態で→水を流しっぱなしにして

She listened to music with her eyes closed.

her eyes = closed

目が閉ざされた状態で→目を閉じて