4章 不定詞

1, 形 to do (原形不定詞もあるよ! 7章で...)

準動詞3つ

不定詞 動名詞

分詞

意味3つ

①名詞的用法 ~すること I like to swim. To swim is fun.

②形容詞的用法 ~するための I need something to drink.

③副詞的用法 ~するために I must study hard to pass the exam.

2, 名詞的用法 ~すること

①主語になる To do exercises is good for your health.

②補語になる My dream is to become a layer. To see is to believe.

*例外 be to 不定詞→「do することになっている」って訳せば、だいたい OK!

1,予定 The President is to visit Kyoto next week.(公的な予定が多い)

2,義務 You are to finish your homework before playing games.

3,可能 Nobody was to be seen in the ground.(受動態の否定が多い)

4,運命 He was never to come back.(否定や過去が多い)

5,意図 If you are to be great, you should do your best every day.

(if 節の条件)

③目的語になる He likes to read a book.

*目的語に不定詞だけをとる動詞「デウォッパ」→未来志向

 $\vec{\tau}$: decide expect

ウォッ: want wish offer

パ: pretend promise plan agree