

4、現在進行形：

- ①今まさに進行中の動作 ex) I am looking for my key.
- ②確定的な未来・予定 上記 3-③
- ③不平・不満(always) be () doing → いつも do ばかりしている
ex) He is () making trouble.

5、現在完了形：現在と過去の出来事に関連付けて表現：

- ① .
ex) I have already finished my homework.
頻出語句 (すでに), (もう,まだ), (ちょうど)
- ②
ex) I have never been to TDL before.
Have you ever used the school library?
頻出語句 (1回), (2回), (3回),
(今まで), (1度も~ない), (以前に)
~?(何回), ~?(どのくらいの頻度で)
- ③
頻出語句 ~ (～の間), ~ (～以来), ~?(どのくらいの間)
ex) I have studied English for more than five years.
How long have you been sick?

*現在完了形と一緒に使えない副詞(を表すもの)

- ~, , ,
~ (last week, last month)
~ (two days ago)
~ (in 2010, in July)
(when I was young)

ex) I met her yesterday. (×←I have met her yesterday.)

I broke his cup two days ago. (×←I have broken his cup two days ago.)

I got the 3rd place in 2016. (×←I have got the 3rd place in 2016.)

I was weak when I was a kid. (×←I have been weak when I was a kid.)