

8章 関係詞

2節 関係副詞

1語で接続詞と副詞の代わりにあるもの

→先行詞(左側の名詞)を修飾説明しているもの

1, 基礎基本！！

場所	where	This is the gym where I always train every day.
時	when	I'll never forget the day when I became a teacher.
理由	why	She doesn't tell me the reason why she is angry.
方法	how	I know how he studied English. / I know the way I studied English.

This is the gym and I like it.

名

This is the gym and I train there.

副

This is the gym which I like.

This is the gym where I train.

It is the day and I'll never forget it.

名

It is the day and I was born then.

副

It is the day which I'll never forget.

It is the day when I was born.

要するに...

関係代名詞は、あとの文が不完全である (他動詞にもかかわらず目的語がない)。

関係副詞は、あとの文が完全である (文が完成している)。

関代 This is the city which I visited. (visit は他動詞)

I visited the city. (名詞が省略)

関副 This is the city where I went. (went は自動詞)

I went to the city. (副詞句が省略)

2, 関係副詞→前置詞+関係代名詞

This is the city and I went to the city.

This is the city which I went to.

This is the city to which I went.

This is the city where I went.

*関係副詞 or 先行詞は省略可能！！

This is the city I went.

This is where I went.