

## 8章 関係詞

### 1節 関係代名詞

1語で接続詞と名詞の代わりになるもの

→先行詞(左側の名詞)を修飾説明しているもの

#### 1, 基礎基本！！

	主格 (～が・～は)	目的格 (～を)	所有格 (～の)
先行詞が人	who	who / whom	whose
先行詞がもの・文	which	which	whose
先行詞が人・もの・文	that	that	

主格

I know this girl and she is very smart.



I know this girl who is very smart.

目的格

I got an email from a girl and I have never seen her.



I got an email from a girl who I have never seen .....



\*目的格の場合、省略可能！！

I got an email from a girl I have never seen.

所有格

Tom was a teacher and his hobby was collecting stamps.



Tom was a teacher whose hobby was collecting stamps.

\*上記関係代名詞は形容詞節！！(左側の名詞を説明しているから)

#### 3, 関係代名詞の what

**the thing which = what**(～なもの・こと)

I will do the thing and I want to do it.

I will do the thing which I want to do.

I will do what I want to do.

\*関係代名詞 what は名詞節！ \*先行詞なし！