

4, 訳し方注意

I have a wife who play soccer. → 私にはサッカーをする妻がいる。(ほかにも妻がいる)

I have a wife, who play soccer. → 私にはサッカーをする妻がいる。(妻は一人)

*コンマ(,)で文が一度切れると考える。

*”~, that”の形は不可！！

5, 関係代名詞 that 以外が不可のパターン

①先行詞が「人+もの」の場合

I know the man and his dog **that** are running in the park.

②”唯一”系(先行詞に最上級、**the only, the same, the very**, 序数 first-second...がつく場合)

This is the last email that I got from her.

Tom is the second boy that is popular.

③”全て”系(先行詞に **all, every, any, no** がつく場合)

There is nothing that we can do.

She knows all things that I know.

6, 前置詞+関係代名詞のパターン

He was Tom and I talked to him.

He was Tom who I talked to.

He was Tom to who I talked.

} どちらでも OK!

Kyoto is a nice city which we live in.

Kyoto is a nice city in which we live.

* “前置詞+that”は不可！！