

③ **as if + S V-ed.** (仮定法過去) → まるで S が V するかのよう(現実の事実と異なる)

例 : You talk as if you knew everything.

④ **as if + S had** 過去分詞. (仮定法過去完了) → まるで S が V したかのよう(過去の事実と異なる)

例 : You looked as if you had been a ghost.

as if ~ は **as though** に書き換え OK!!

⑤ **It is (about/high) time S V-ed** → ~するのに(大体/ちょうど)よい時間だ

例 : It is about time you went to bed.

⑥ **otherwise** → もしそうでなければ

7, if の省略 → 倒置 → If 消して下記の3つを文頭に持って来る!

省略できるのは以下の単語がある3文のみ!!

① **should(would, could, did)**がある文

例 : If you should be unable to come, please let me know.

↓

Should you be unable to come, please let me know.

② **were**がある文

例 : If it were not for water, what would you do?

↓

Were it not for water, what would you do?

③ **had**がある文

例 : If it had not been for your advice, I would have failed.

↓

Had it not been for your advice, I would have failed.

8, 時制のずれた仮定法 → もし昔~だったら、今~なのに

形 : **If S had** 過去分詞, **S would/should/might/could V.**

例 : If I had never seen her, I would still be single now.

訳 : もし彼女と出会っていなければ、僕は今頃まだ独身だろう。

9, 一見仮定法とはわからない仮定法 → **If**がない仮定法

例 : A true friend would not say such a thing.

訳 : 本当の友達なら、そんなこと言わないだろう。